# Jeffrey A. Friedman

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## **Appointments**

Associate Professor of Government, Dartmouth College, 2020-. Assistant Professor of Government, Dartmouth College, 2014-20. Visiting Professor of Government, Harvard University, 2023-24. Visiting Fellow, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, 2017-18, 2021-22. Postdoctoral Fellow, Dickey Center for International Understanding, 2013-14.

## **Books**

Jeffrey A. Friedman, *The Commander-in-Chief Test: Public Opinion and the Politics of Image-Making in U.S. Foreign Policy* (Ithaca, N.Y.: Cornell University Press, 2023). Part of Cornell's "Studies in Security Affairs" series.

Jeffrey A. Friedman, War and Chance: Assessing Uncertainty in International Politics (New York: Oxford University Press, 2019). Part of Oxford's "Bridging the Gap" series.

-2020 Peter Katzenstein Book Prize for an outstanding first book in International Relations, Comparative Politics, or Political Economy.

### **Articles**

Jeffrey A. Friedman, "Issue-Image Tradeoffs and the Politics of Foreign Policy: How Leaders Use Foreign Policy Positions to Shape their Personal Images," *World Politics*, Vol. 75, No. 2 (2023), pp. 280-315.

Laura Resnick Samotin, Jeffrey A. Friedman, and Michael C. Horowitz, "Obstacles to Harnessing Analytic Innovation in Foreign Policy Analysis: A Case Study of Crowdsourcing in the U.S. Intelligence Community," *Intelligence and National Security*, Vol. 38, No. 4 (2023), pp. 558-575.

Jeffrey A. Friedman, "Progressive Grand Strategy: A Synthesis and Critique," *Journal of Global Security Studies*, Vol. 8, No. 1 (2023), ogac032.

Jeffrey A. Friedman, "Is U.S. Grand Strategy Dead? The Political Foundations of Deep Engagement After Donald Trump," *International Affairs*, Vol. 98, No. 4 (2022), pp. 1289-1305.

Jeffrey A. Friedman, "Priorities for Preventive Action: Explaining Americans' Divergent Reactions to 100 Public Risks," *American Journal of Political Science*, Vol. 63, No. 1 (2019), pp. 181-196.

Jeffrey A. Friedman and Richard Zeckhauser, "Analytic Confidence in Political Decision Making: Experimental Evidence from National Security Professionals," *Political Psychology*, Vol. 39, No. 5 (2018), pp. 1069-1087.

Jeffrey A. Friedman, Joshua D. Baker, Barbara A. Mellers, Philip E. Tetlock, and Richard Zeckhauser, "The Value of Precision in Probability Assessment: Evidence from a Large-Scale Geopolitical Forecasting Tournament," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol 62, No. 2 (2018), pp. 410-422.

Jeffrey A. Friedman, Jennifer S. Lerner, and Richard Zeckhauser, "Behavioral Consequences of Probabilistic Precision: Experimental Evidence from National Security Professionals," *International Organization*, Vol. 71, No. 4 (2017), pp. 803-826.

Jeffrey A. Friedman and Richard Zeckhauser, "Why Evaluating Estimative Accuracy is Feasible and Desirable," *Intelligence and National Security*, Vol. 31, No. 2 (2016), pp. 178-200.

Jeffrey A. Friedman, "Using Power Laws to Estimate Conflict Size," *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, Vol. 59, No. 7 (2015), pp. 1216-1241.

Jeffrey A. Friedman and Richard Zeckhauser, "Handling and Mishandling Estimative Probability: Likelihood, Confidence, and the Search for Bin Laden," *Intelligence and National Security*, Vol. 30, No. 1 (2015), pp. 77-99.

Stephen Biddle, Jeffrey A. Friedman, and Jacob N. Shapiro, "Assessing the Synergy Thesis in Iraq," *International Security*, Vol. 37. No. 4 (2013) pp. 173-198.

Stephen Biddle, Jeffrey A. Friedman, and Jacob N. Shapiro, "Testing the Surge: Why Did Violence Decline in Iraq in 2007?" *International Security*, Vol. 37, No. 1 (2012), pp. 7-40.

Jeffrey A. Friedman and Richard Zeckhauser, "Assessing Uncertainty in Intelligence," *Intelligence and National Security*, Vol. 27, No. 6 (2012), pp. 824-847.

Stephen Biddle, Jeffrey A. Friedman, and Stephen Long, "Civil War Intervention and the Problem of Iraq," *International Studies Quarterly*, Vol. 56, No. 1 (2012), pp. 85-98.

Jeffrey A. Friedman, "Manpower and Counterinsurgency: Empirical Foundations for Theory and Doctrine," *Security Studies*, Vol. 20, No. 4 (2011), pp. 556-591.

Stephen Biddle and Jeffrey A. Friedman, *The 2006 Lebanon Campaign and the Future of Warfare: Implications for Army and Defense Policy* (Carlisle, Penn.: Strategic Studies Institute, U.S. Army War College, 2008).

## **Book chapters**

Barbara A. Mellers, Philip E. Tetlock, Jeffrey A. Friedman, Joshua D. Baker, and Richard Zeckhauser, "Improving the Accuracy of Geopolitical Risk Assessments" in *The Future of Risk* 

*Management* ed. Howard Kunreuther, Robert Meyer, and Erwann Michel-Kerjan (Philadelphia, Penn.: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2019).

Jeffrey A. Friedman, "Making Tradeoffs without Assessing Probabilities: The Costs and Benefits of Vague Information in National Security Decision Making" in *The Sword's Other Edge: Tradeoffs in the Pursuit of Military Effectiveness* ed. Dan Reiter (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2017).

Stephen Biddle, Jeffrey A. Friedman, and Jacob N. Shapiro, "Why Did Violence Decline in Iraq in 2007?" in *The New Counterinsurgency Era in Critical Perspective*, ed. Celeste Ward Gventer, David Martin Jones, and M. L. R. Smith (New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014).

Stephen Biddle and Jeffrey A. Friedman, "The 2006 Lebanon Campaign" in *Hybrid Warfare and Transnational Threats: Perspectives for an Era of Persistent Conflicts*, ed. Paul Brister, William Natter, and Robert Tomes (Washington, D.C.: Center for Emerging National Security Affairs, 2011).

#### Education

Ph.D. in Public Policy, Harvard Kennedy School, 2013. A.B. in Government, Harvard College, 2005. Magna cum laude, Phi Beta Kappa.

#### **Awards**

Peter Katzenstein Prize for an outstanding "first book" in international relations, comparative politics, or international political economy (2020).

John M. Manley Huntington Award for outstanding research and teaching by a newly-tenured faculty member, Dartmouth College (2020).

Susan and Gib Myers Faculty Fellowship, Dartmouth College (2020-21) awarded for outstanding teaching.

Derek Bok Award for outstanding teaching (3x), Harvard College, 2009, 2010, 2011.

## **Fellowships**

Visiting Fellow, Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse, 2017-18, 2021-22.

Postdoctoral Fellow in U.S. Foreign Policy and International Security, Dickey Center for International Understanding, Dartmouth College, 2013-14.

Predoctoral Fellow, International Security Program, Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs, 2012-13.

Graduate Student Associate, Weatherhead Center for International Affairs, 2011-12, 2012-13.

## **Teaching**

Lessons from America's Foreign Wars. Upper-level seminar, Dartmouth College.

Intelligence and National Security. First-year seminar, Dartmouth College.

Foreign Policy Analysis and Decision Making. Lecture course, Dartmouth College.

Civil War, Insurgency, and the International Response. Lecture course, Dartmouth College.

The Politics of National Security. Graduate seminar, Harvard University.

Doctoral Research Seminar. Graduate seminar, Harvard Kennedy School.

Analytic Frameworks for Policy. Lecture course, Harvard Kennedy School (Teaching Fellow).

Origins of Modern Wars. Lecture course, Harvard College (Teaching Fellow).

Introduction to International Relations. Lecture course, Harvard College (Teaching Fellow).

## Other information

## Invited talks:

Univ. of California-Berkeley, Dept. of Political Science (2019); Brown University, Watson Institute for International and Public Affairs (2017); Boston University, Dept. of Political Science (2019); Canadian Forces College (2018, 2019, 2020); Center for Army Analysis (2011); Central Intelligence Agency (2019); Univ. of Central Florida, School of Politics, Security and Int'l Affairs (2021); Defence Research Development Canada (2018); Department of Homeland Security, Science and Technology Directorate (2016); Five College International Relations Seminar (2018); George Washington University, Dept. of Political Science (2008); George Washington University, Institute for Security and Conflict Studies (2014); Hamilton College, Dept. of Political Science (2016); Harvard University, Dept. of Government (2016); Institute for Advanced Study in Toulouse (2017); Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Laboratory (2021); Univ. of Maryland, Center for International Security Studies (2018); Univ. of Massachusetts Amherst, Dept. of Political Science (2019); Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Dept. of Political Science (2016); Mercyhurst University, Ridge College of Intelligence Studies and Applied Sciences (2016); Middlebury College, Dept. of Political Science (2015); National Intelligence Council (2016); National War College (2015, 2016, 2017, 2018, 2019, 2022); NATO Defense College (2019, 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023); Norwegian Defense Intelligence School (2017, 2018, 2019); United States Military Academy (2011); Univ. of Pennsylvania, Dept. of Psychology (2015); Univ. of Pittsburgh, Graduate School of Public and International Affairs (2016); Princeton University, Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs (2017); Univ. of Virginia, Dept. of Politics (2015); Yale University, MacMillan Center for International and Area Studies (2014).

## Manuscript reviews:

American Journal of Political Science; American Political Science Review; American Psychologist; Armed Forces & Society; Comparative Politics; Defence & Peace Economics; Contemporary Security Policy; Ethics and International Affairs; European Political Science Review; Foreign Policy Analysis; Futures & Foresight Science; Intelligence and National Security; International Interactions; International Journal of Forecasting; International Politics; International Studies

Quarterly; International Organization; Journal of Behavioral Decision Making; Journal of Behavioral and Experimental Economics; Journal of Conflict Resolution; Journal of Global Security Studies; Journal of Military and Strategic Studies; Journal of Peace Research; Nature Human Behavior; Political Behavior; Political Psychology; Rationality and Society; Security Studies; Time-Sharing Experiments for the Social Sciences; Cambridge University Press; Columbia University Press; University of Kentucky Press; Oxford University Press.

Erdős number: 4.