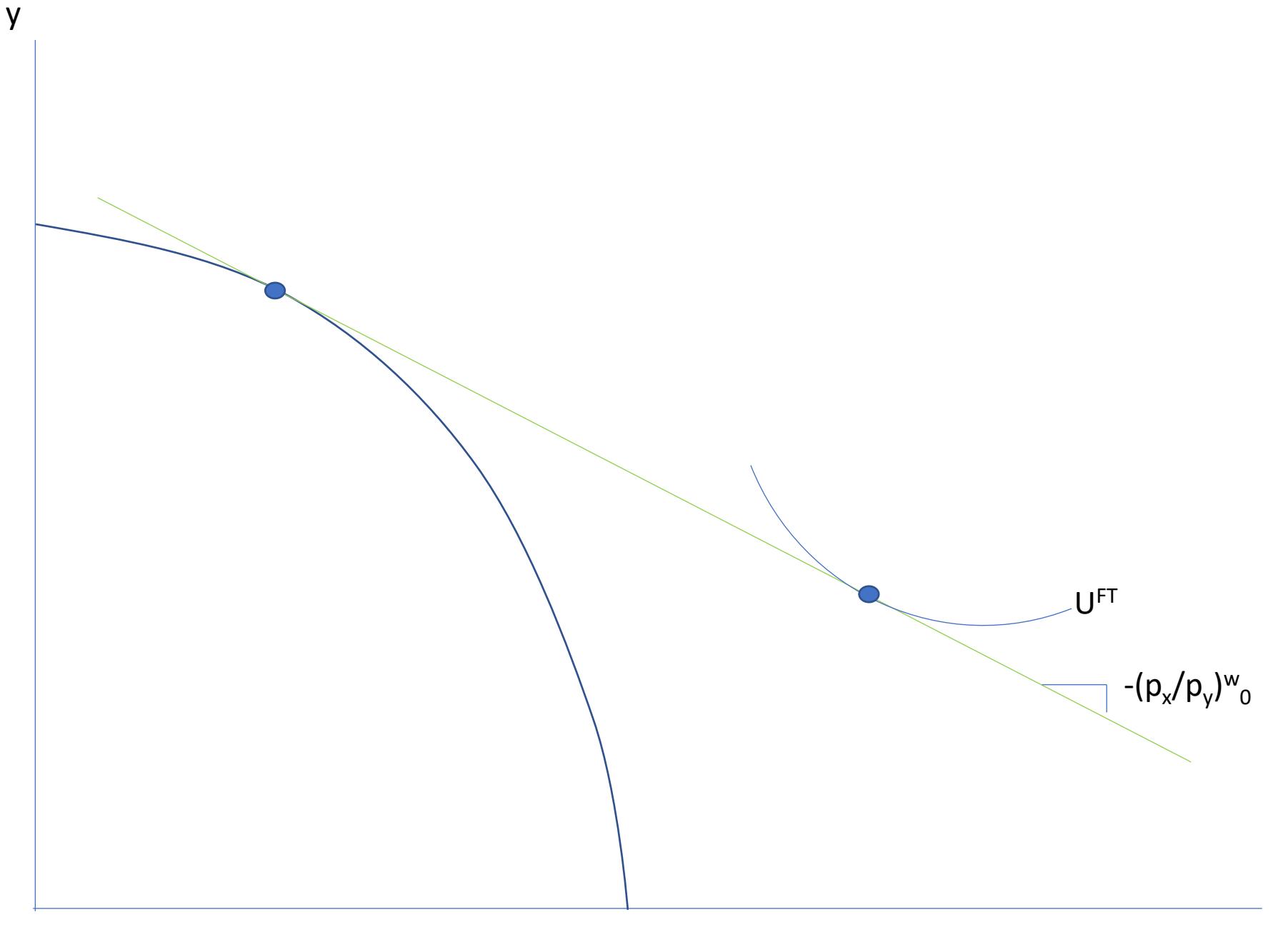
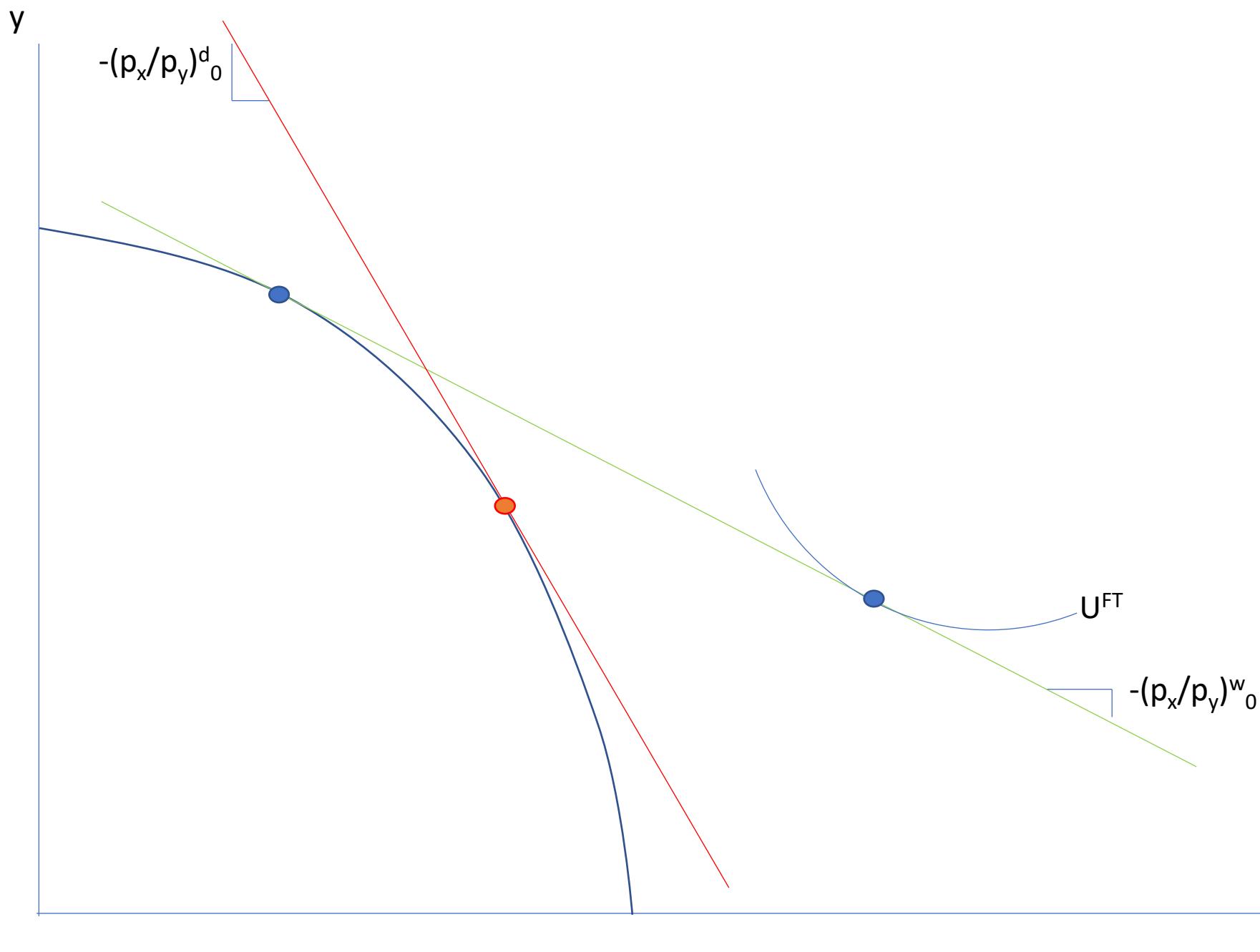
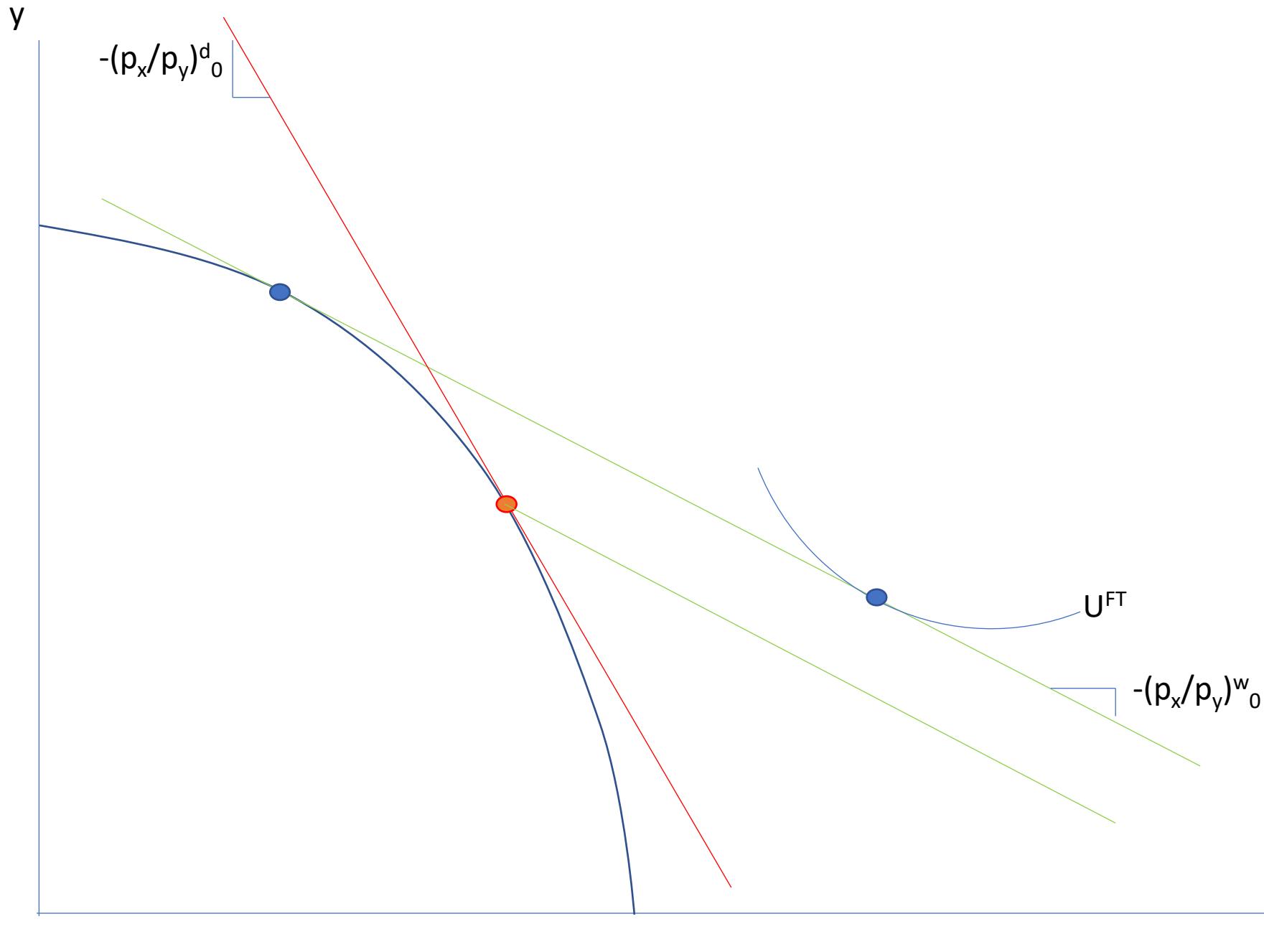
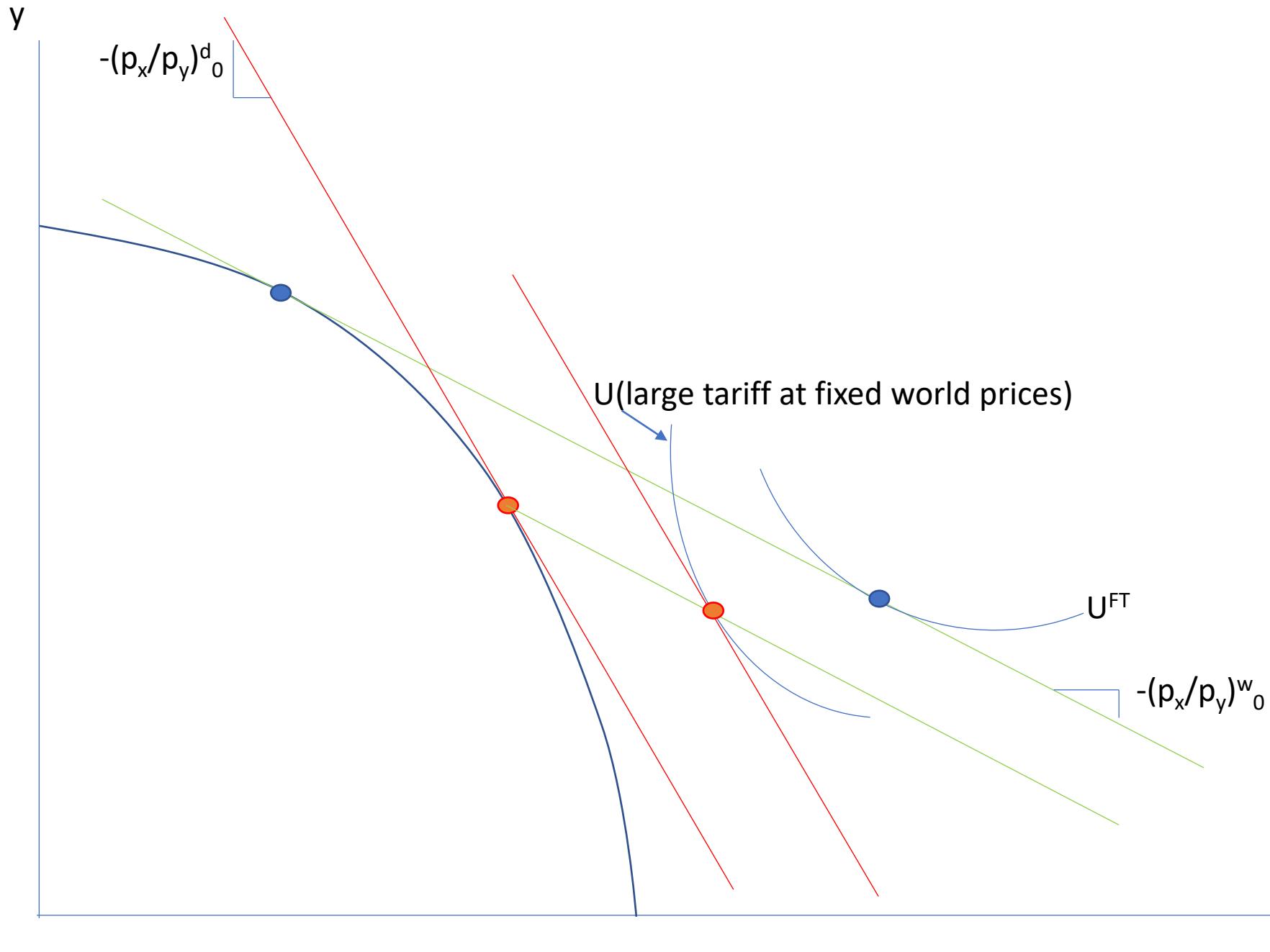


Costs of a large tariff are first order

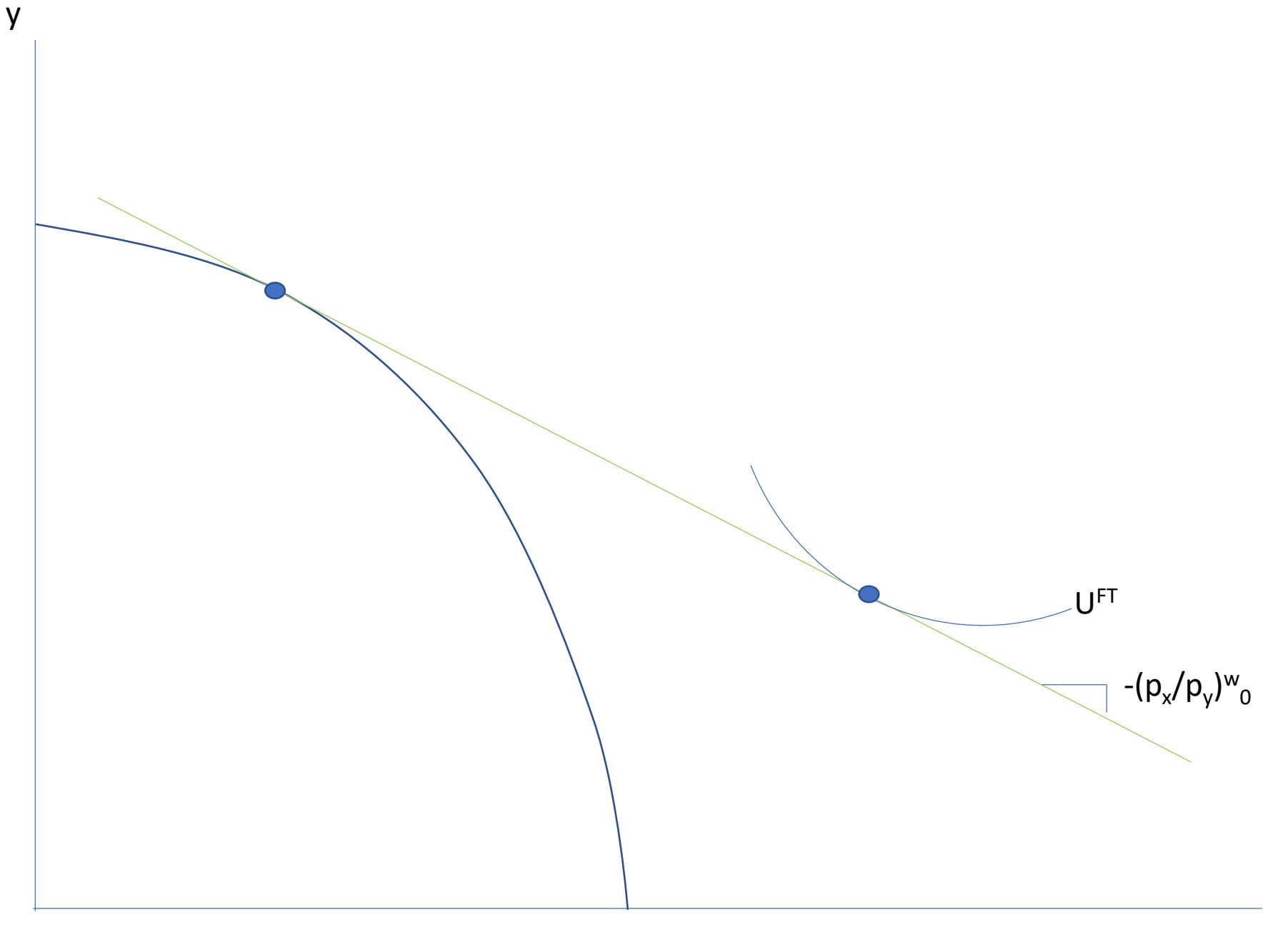


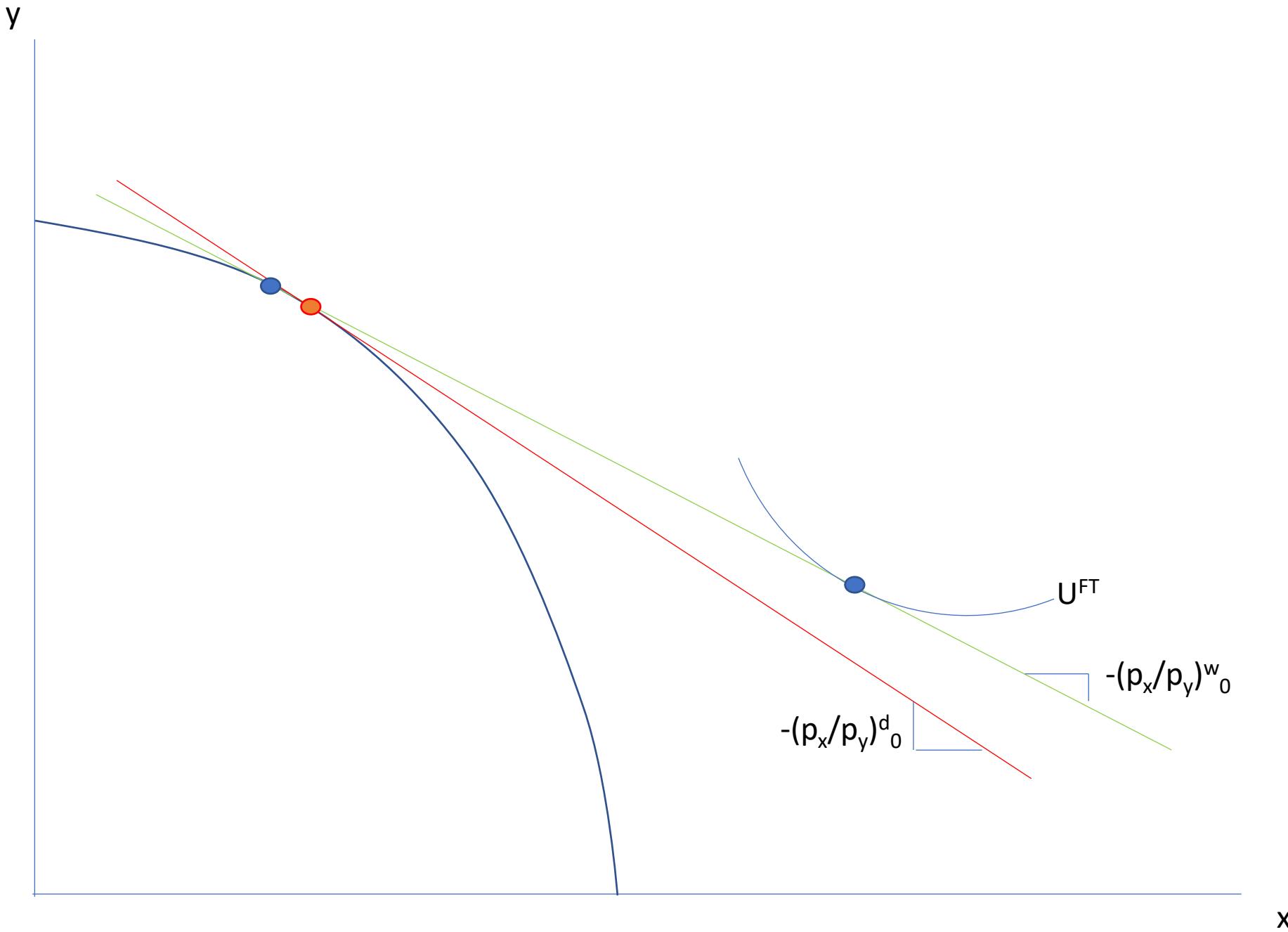






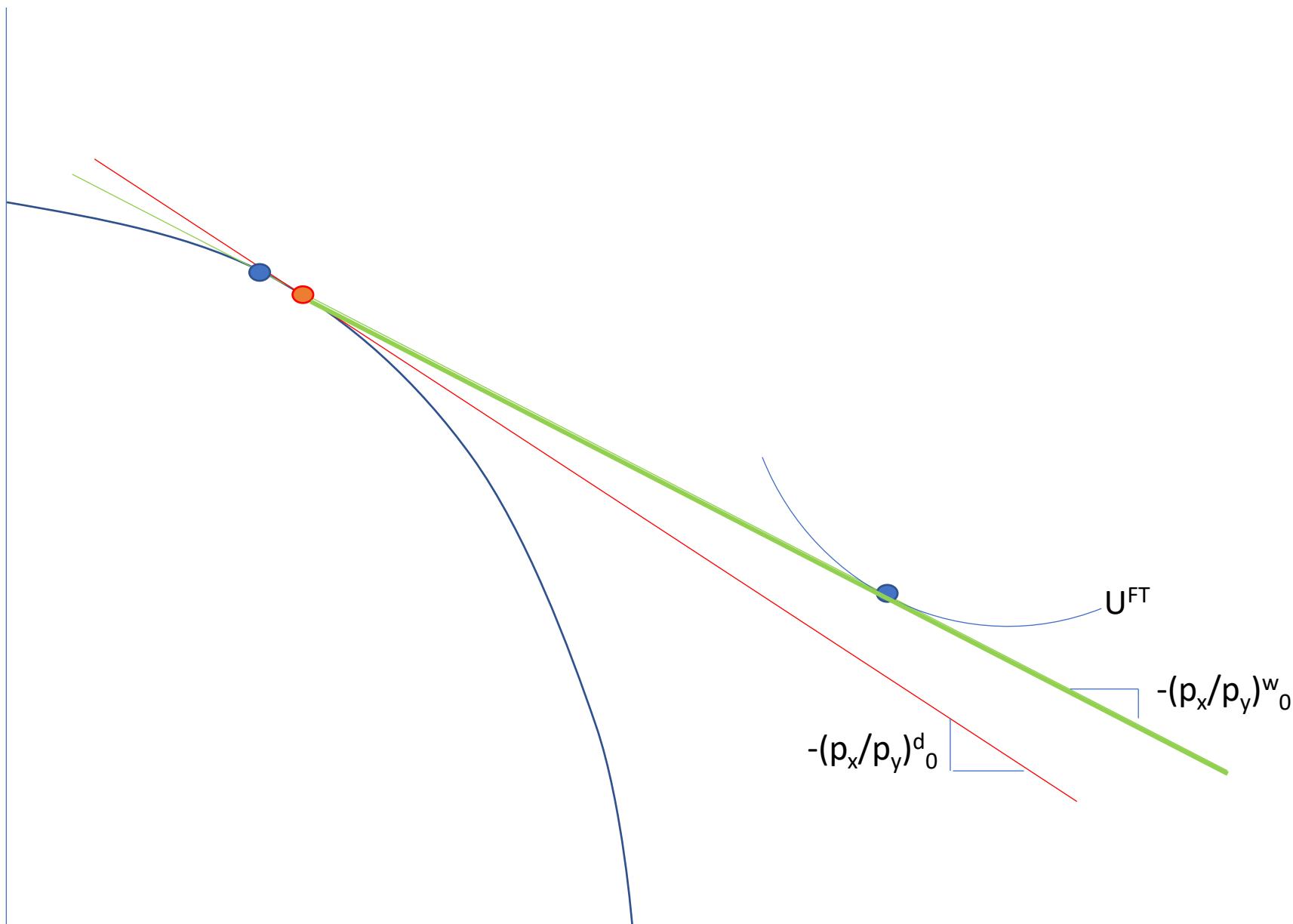
Costs of a small tariff are second order

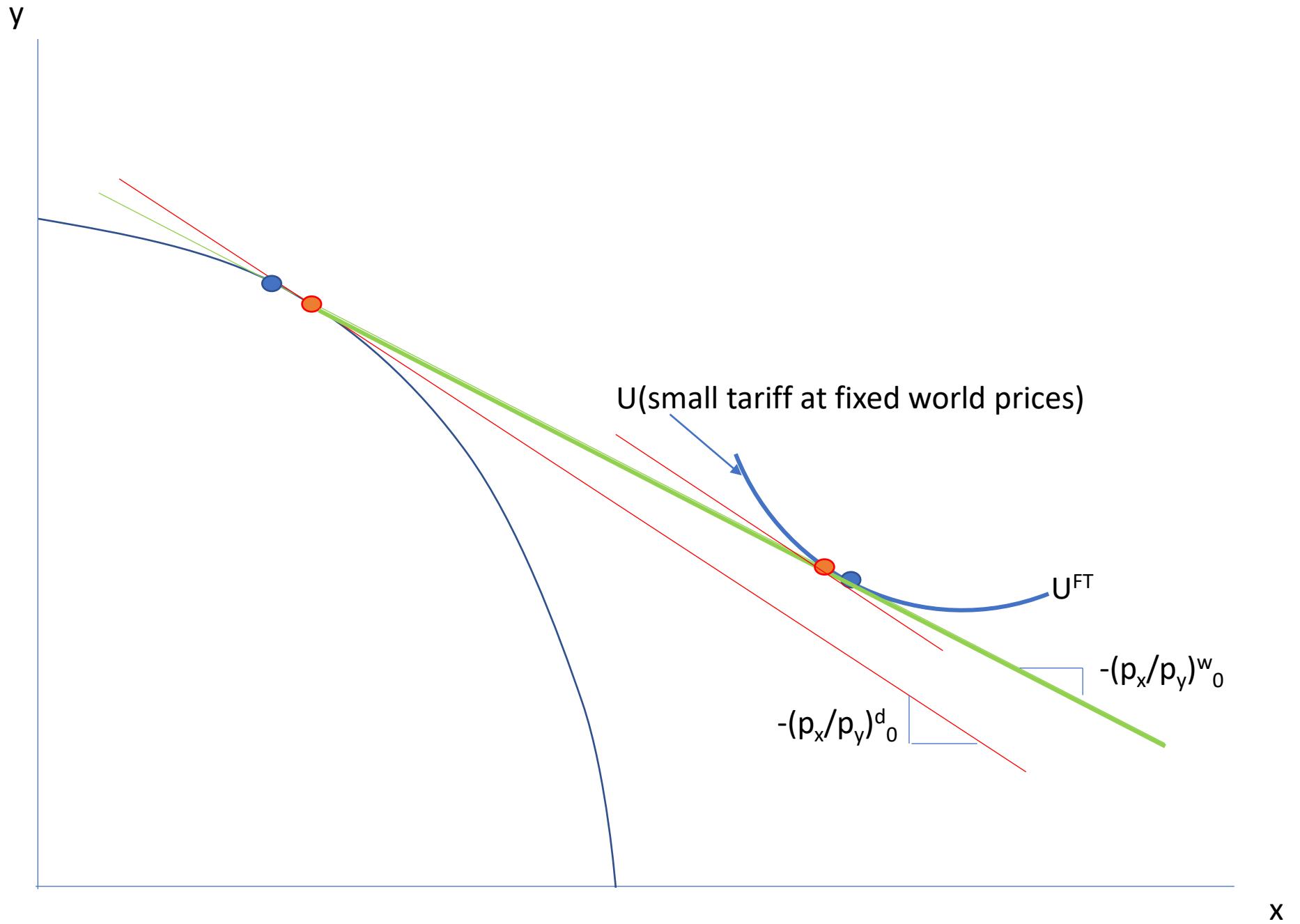




y

x





Benefits of a small tariff are first order

$(p_x/p_y)^w$ $(p_x/p_y)^w_0$ E_x^A M_{x0}^B x

$(p_x/p_y)^w$ 